

HOW CAN INSURERS ADDRESS ESG RELATED RISKS

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PRESENTATION OUTLINE

BACKGROUND & WORLD TRENDS

BEST PRACTICE GUIDANCE

ESG RISKS & RESPONSES

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR INSURERS



BACKGROUND & WORLD TRENDS

Environmental, Social & Governance – Increasing Prominence

Businesses are environmentally and socially conscious, plus sound corporate governance principles.

Asset Management & Banking Sectors - Leaders

ESG Investing, Green Investments, ESG Lending, ESG Scoring

Politically - Green Parties



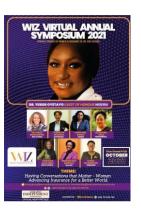
BACKGROUND & WORLD TRENDS

Academic Qualifications - CFA Institute Certificate in ESG Investing, Bachelor's Degrees in Environmental Finance, International Association for Sustainable Economy (standard setting body for all ESG professionals globally)

Reduced financing of projects involving environmentally damaging activities.

The Industrial and Commercial Bank of China in June 2021 said it will not go ahead with financing a US\$1.2 billion Coal Power Plant in Zimbabwe in favour of clean energy like solar and wind power.

World is going green - Insurance Sector????



BEST PRACTICE ESG GUIDANCE

World Economic Forum,

Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB),

Global Reporting Initiative

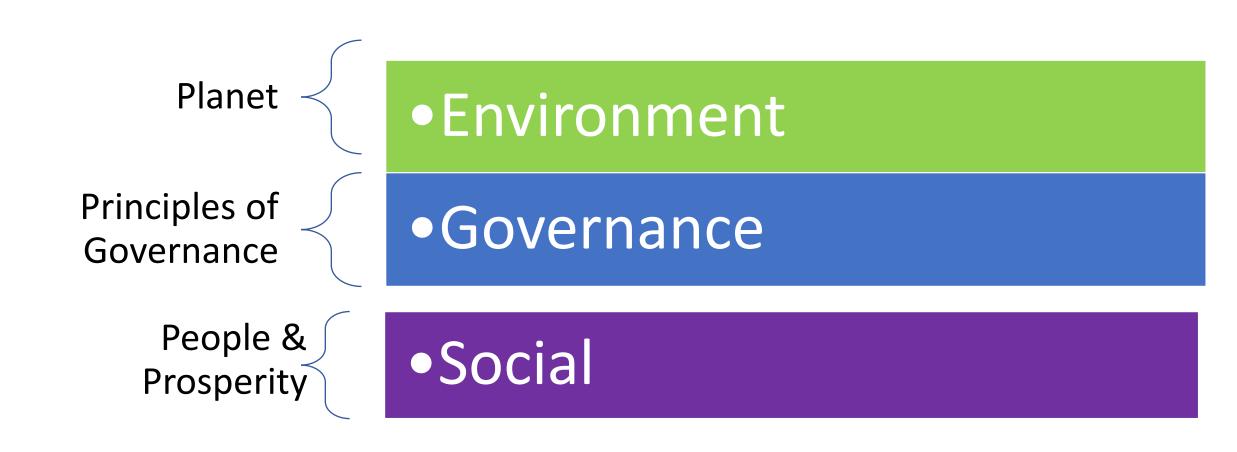
Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD)

September 2020, WEF White Paper on ESG practices.

Four pillars aligned to the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs):



BEST PRACTICE ESG GUIDANCE Cont'd....





ESG RISKS - Planet (E)

Planet – Considerations & Risks	Planet – Insurer's Response
 Environmental concerns Pollution nature loss Climate Change Risk Adverse Weather Events – Increased Weather Related Claims, Loss of Investment Assets Transition Risk – policy risk, new laws Carbon Tax, Climate Change Bill Reputational Risk – Only funders of environmentally damaging projects. 	 Investments in environmentally friendly projects Managing carbon footprint, greenhouse gas emissions, land use sensitivity Reduce Printing Customers & Suppliers – ESG compliant Climate Change Risk Management Policy Risk transfer to Reinsurers Climate Change Projects



ESG RISKS - Planet (E) Insurer's Response

Planet – Metrics

- 1. Green Investments Target
- 2.Carbon Footprint Target reduce greenhouse emissions, use of fossil fuel powered cars and generators Replace with Electric Cars, Solar Power Back Up Arrangements
- 3. Green Buildings
- 4. Responsible Education



ESG RISKS - People (S)

People – Considerations & Risks	People – Insurer's Response
1. Dignity and Equality – Staff	1. Workforce Diversity and inclusion
Turnover Risk	by age group, gender and
2. Health and Well-being –	ethnicity,
Employee Health & Safety Risk,	2. Pay equality i.e. women to men,
Litigation	minor to major ethnic groups
3. Skills for the future – Future-	3. Health and safety of employees
Unfit	4. Training for future skills
4. Diversity Risk	5. Incidents of child, forced or
	compulsory labour tracking for
	suppliers and customer.



ESG RISKS - People (S) Insurer's Response

People – Metrics

- 1. Diversity Targets age, gender, race
- 2. Safety Practices & Targets Workplace Injuries
- 3. Staff Turnover Ratio
- 4. Future Skills Training Budget & Actual Spend



ESG RISKS - Prosperity (S)

Prosperity – Considerations & Risks

Responsible to the Communities

- 1. End poverty and inequality
- 2. Decent employment, sustainable livelihoods, and access to financial services for all people,
- 3. Innovation and transforming business models to create shared value,
- 4. Investments in sustainable and resilient infrastructure
- 5. Shared prosperity and equitable growth

Main Risk - economic challenges, high poverty levels, reduced demand for products and services leading to Social Unrest



ESG RISKS - Prosperity (S) Insurer's Response

Prosperity – Insurer's Response (Actions)	Prosperity – Insurer's Response (Metrics)
1. Enhance prosperity within the market and the environment	1. Employment and wealth generation- Absolute number and rate of
2. Innovation and risk mitigation - sustainable development and economic growth.	employment (new hires), 2. Innovation of better products and services - Total costs related to
3. Strong stakeholder relationships	research and development, number of new products and services introduced per reporting period, 3. Community and social vitality -Total tax paid, number of CSR initiatives



ESG RISKS - Principles of Governance (G)

Governance – Cons	siderations & Risks	Governance – Insurer's Response
1. Quality of Board	s of Directors	• Board and its committees: Economic, &
2. Director Indeper	ndence	ESG skills; executive or non-executive;
3. Oversight of ope	rations, risks &	independence; tenure of directorships;
opportunities		number of each director's other
4. Ethical behaviou	r	directorships; gender
 Conflict of In 	terests	 Reporting unethical or unlawful behaviour
5. Director and ma	nagement compensation	 Opportunities and risks balanced with
		economic, environmental and social issues.

Major Mitigant - Sound Corporate Governance Guidelines Developed by the Regulator - Insurers need to Comply with the Requirements



ESG RISKS - Governance (G) Insurer's Response

Governance – Metrics

- 1. Quality of Boards of Directors (composition & Skills mix, gender diversity)
- 2. Board Meeting Attendance
- 3. Ethical behaviour Total number and nature of incidents of corruption; monetary losses from unethical behaviour
- 4. Risk and opportunity oversight Economic, environmental and social topics in capital allocation framework.



ESG RISKS - REFLECTIONS ???

Business with companies that damage the environment? – Impact Reduced Business/Investment Options – Growth Risk (target market reduced)

Lower premiums for ESG compliant customers? Lower business returns

Weather insurance to only those ESG compliant? Lower new Business

Invest into Green projects? – PA status, regulatory compliance

Foreign funding to be channelled towards ESG compliant investments – Partnership Opportunities



CONCLUSION & RECOMMENDATIONS

ESG Practices – Rising Global Trend

Adoption Recommended

Proactive Compliance

ESG Framework/Policy including Metrics, Training Programs Climate Change Project

Big Bang Approach



Phased Approach





Thank You